

Year in Review: Clinical Investigator Perspectives on the Most Relevant New Datasets and Advances in Oncology

Non-Muscle-Invasive and Muscle-Invasive Urothelial Bladder Cancer

A CME/MOC-Accredited Live Webinar

Tuesday, May 5, 2026

5:00 PM – 6:00 PM ET

Faculty

Ashish M Kamat, MD, MBBS

Thomas Powles, MBBS, MRCP, MD

Moderator

Neil Love, MD

Faculty



Ashish M Kamat, MD, MBBS

Professor of Urologic Oncology (Surgery)
Wayne B Duddleston Professor of Cancer Research
Department of Urology, Division of Surgery
The University of Texas
MD Anderson Cancer Center
Houston, Texas



MODERATOR

Neil Love, MD

Research To Practice
Miami, Florida



Thomas Powles, MBBS, MRCP, MD

Director of Barts Cancer Institute
Queen Mary University of London
London, United Kingdom

Commercial Support

This activity is supported by educational grants from Genentech, a member of the Roche Group, and Natera Inc.

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Planners, scientific staff and independent reviewers for Research To Practice have no relevant financial relationships to disclose.

Dr Love — Disclosures

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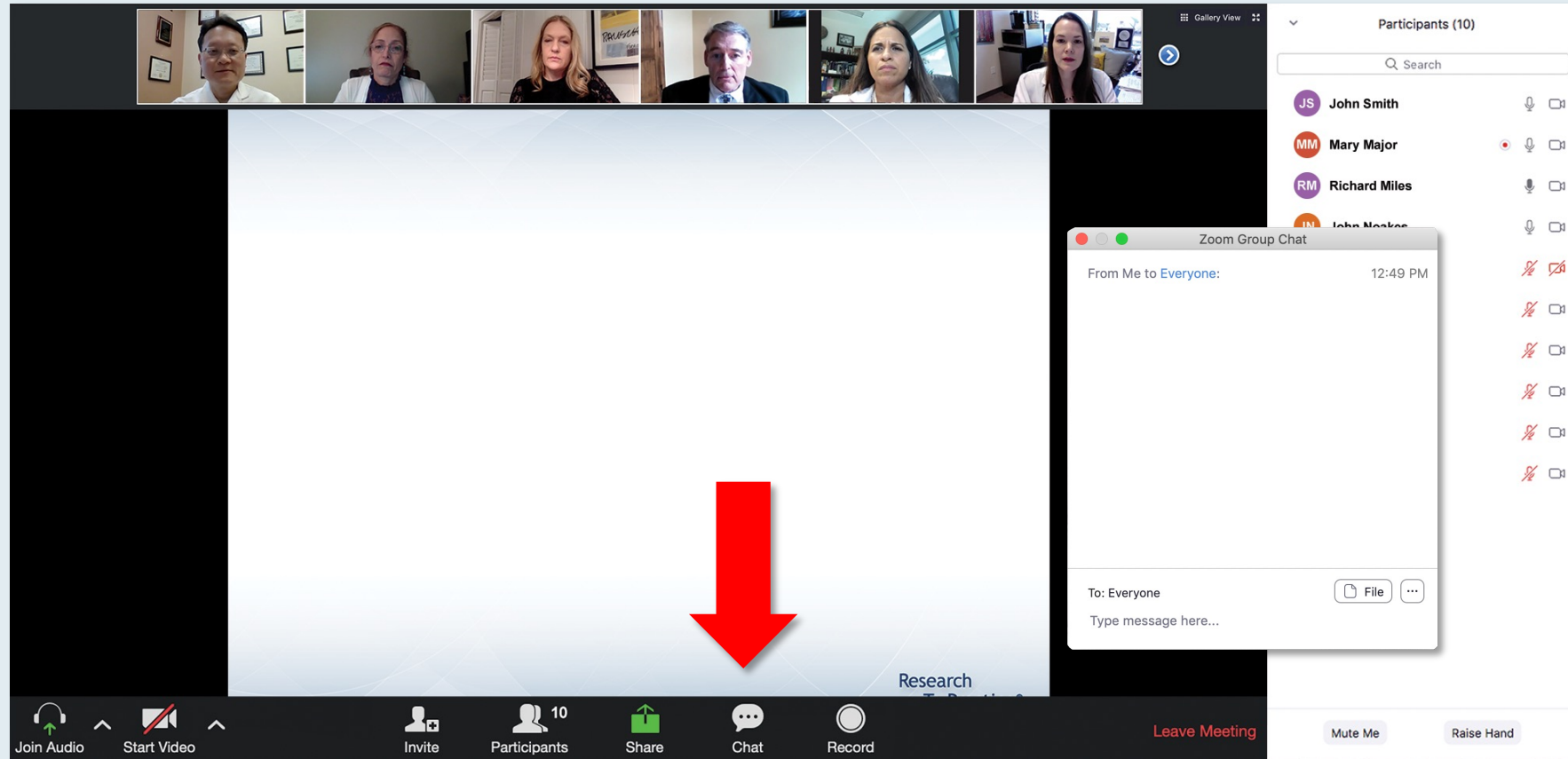
<p>Advisory Committees and Consulting Agreements</p>	<p>Astellas, Atonco, Biological Dynamics, Bristol Myers Squibb, Carisma Therapeutics, CG Oncology, Cystotech, Eisai Inc, enGene, Ferring Pharmaceuticals, Genentech, a member of the Roche Group, Imagin Medical, ImmunityBio, Imvax Inc, Incyte Corporation, Janssen Biotech Inc, Medac, Merck, Nonagen Bioscience, Pfizer Inc, Photocure, Protara Therapeutics, Roche Laboratories Inc, Seagen Inc, Theralase, Urogen Pharma, US Biotest Inc, Valar Labs, Vivet Therapeutics</p>
<p>Patents</p>	<p>CyPRIT (Cytokine Predictors of Response to Intravesical Therapy) — Joint patent with MD Anderson Cancer Center # 00043705</p>
<p>Research Funding</p>	<p>Arquer Diagnostics, enGene, Ferring Pharmaceuticals Photocure, Seagen Inc</p>
<p>Nonrelevant Financial Relationships</p>	<p>American Urological Association (AUA), <i>European Urology Oncology</i>, International Bladder Cancer Group (IBCG), <i>Journal of Urology</i>, Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI), SWOG, UroToday, World Bladder Cancer Patient Coalition</p>

Prof Powles — Disclosures

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We Encourage Clinicians in Practice to Submit Questions



Feel free to submit questions now before the program begins and throughout the program.

Familiarizing Yourself with the Zoom Interface

Expand chat submission box

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top, there are video thumbnails for RTP Coordinat..., Kirsten Miller, RTP Mike Rivera, and Lisa Suarez. Below the thumbnails is a slide titled "Meet The Professor Program Participating Faculty" with six faculty members listed:

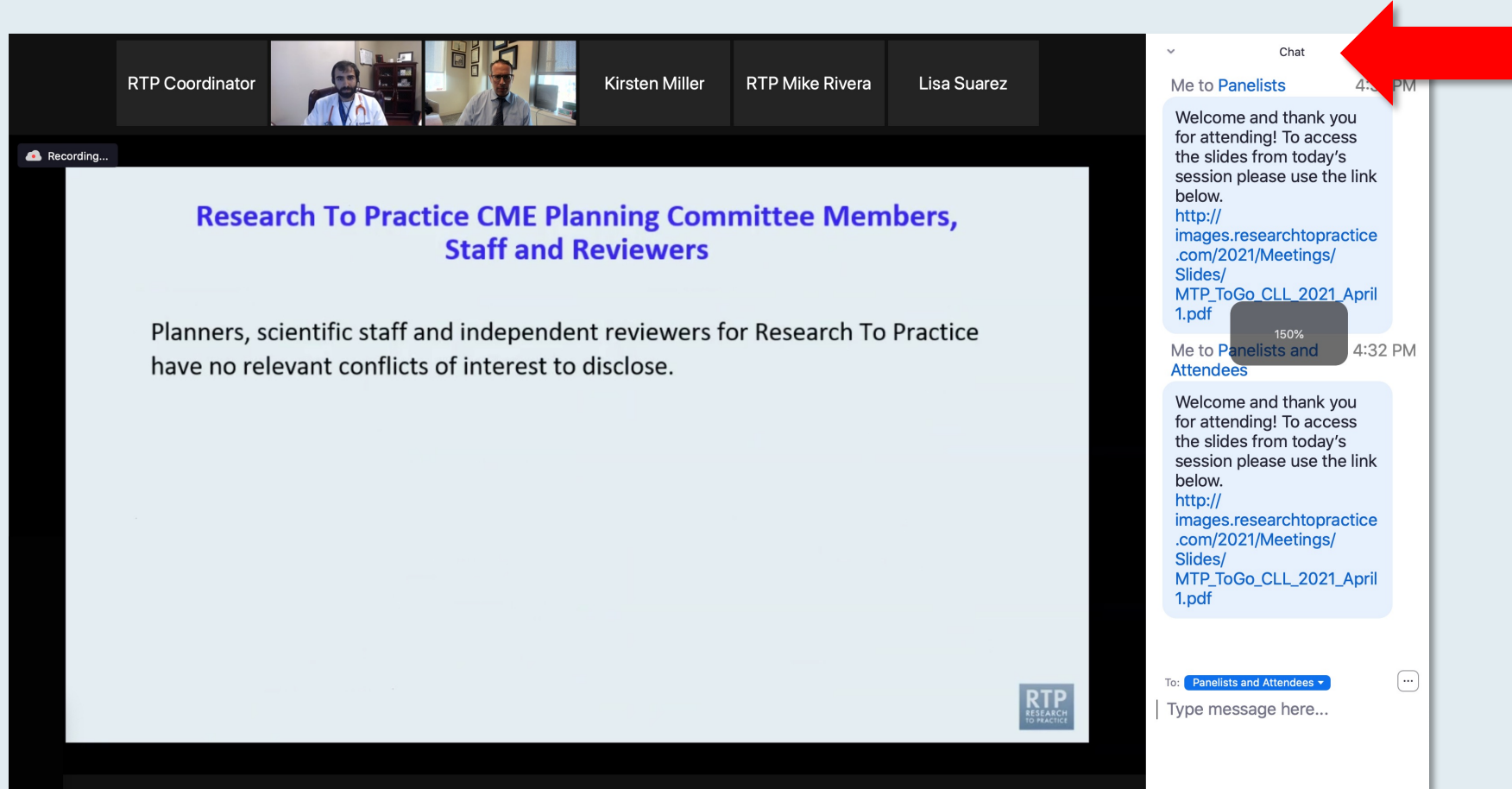
- Nancy L Bartlett, MD**
Professor of Medicine
Koman Chair in Medical Oncology
Washington University School of Medicine
St Louis, Missouri
- Jonathan W Friedberg, MD, MMSc**
Samuel E Durand Professor of Medicine
Director, James P Wilmot Cancer Institute
University of Rochester
Rochester, New York
- Carla Casulo, MD**
Associate Professor of Medicine
Division of Hematology/Oncology
Director, Hematology/Oncology Fellowship Program
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Cleveland, Ohio
- Christopher R Flowers, MD, MS**
Chair, Professor
Department of Lymphoma/Myeloma
The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center
Houston, Texas
- Brad S Kahl, MD**
Professor of Medicine
Washington University School of Medicine
Director, Lymphoma Program
Siteman Cancer Center
St Louis, Missouri

The chat window on the right shows two messages from "Me to Panelists" and "Me to Panelists and Attendees" with a link to a PDF. A red arrow points to the white line above the "Type message here..." submission box.

Drag the white line above the submission box up to create more space for your message.

Familiarizing Yourself with the Zoom Interface

Increase chat font size



The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top, there are video thumbnails for participants: RTP Coordinator, Kirsten Miller, RTP Mike Rivera, and Lisa Suarez. The main content area displays a slide titled "Research To Practice CME Planning Committee Members, Staff and Reviewers" with the text: "Planners, scientific staff and independent reviewers for Research To Practice have no relevant conflicts of interest to disclose." A "Recording..." indicator is visible in the top left of the slide area. On the right, the chat window is open, showing two messages from "Me to Panelists" and "Me to Panelists and Attendees". A red arrow points to the chat window, highlighting the font size adjustment. The chat messages include a welcome message and a link to a PDF file: http://images.researchtopractice.com/2021/Meetings/Slides/MTP_ToGo_CLL_2021_April_1.pdf. The chat window also shows a "150%" font size indicator and a "Type message here..." input field.

**Press Command (for Mac) or Control (for PC) and the + symbol.
You may do this as many times as you need for readability.**

Clinicians in the Audience, Please Complete the Pre- and Postmeeting Surveys

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ONCOLOGY TODAY

WITH DR NEIL LOVE

Metastatic Urothelial Bladder Cancer — Rapid Case Review Issue 4



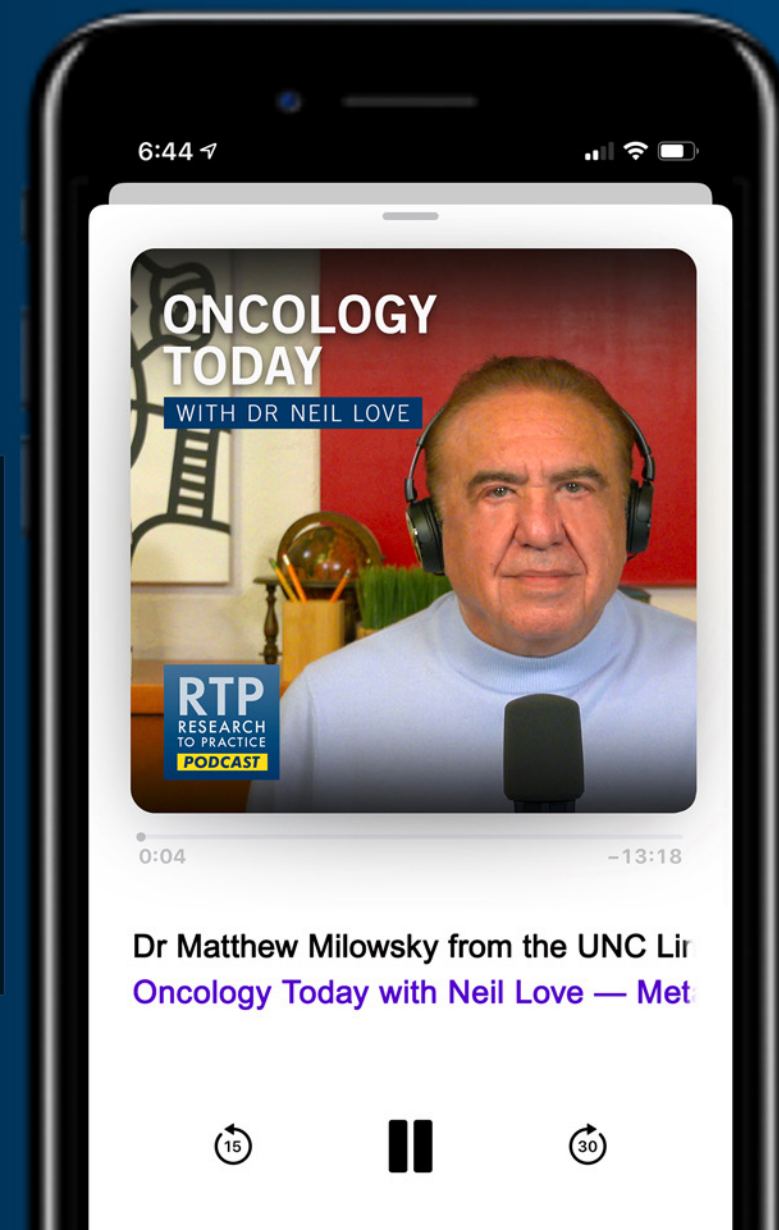
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Recent Advances in Cancer Care — New Paradigms, Novel Agents and What It Means for the Oncology Nurse

A Complimentary NCPD Symposium Series Held During the 51st Annual ONS Congress May 13-16

San Antonio Marriott Rivercenter | San Antonio, Texas

Antibody-Drug Conjugates

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or call (800) 233-6153**

Year in Review: Non-Muscle-Invasive and Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer

INTRODUCTION: Life After Radical Cystectomy

MODULE 1: Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Prof Powles

MODULE 2: Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Dr Kamat

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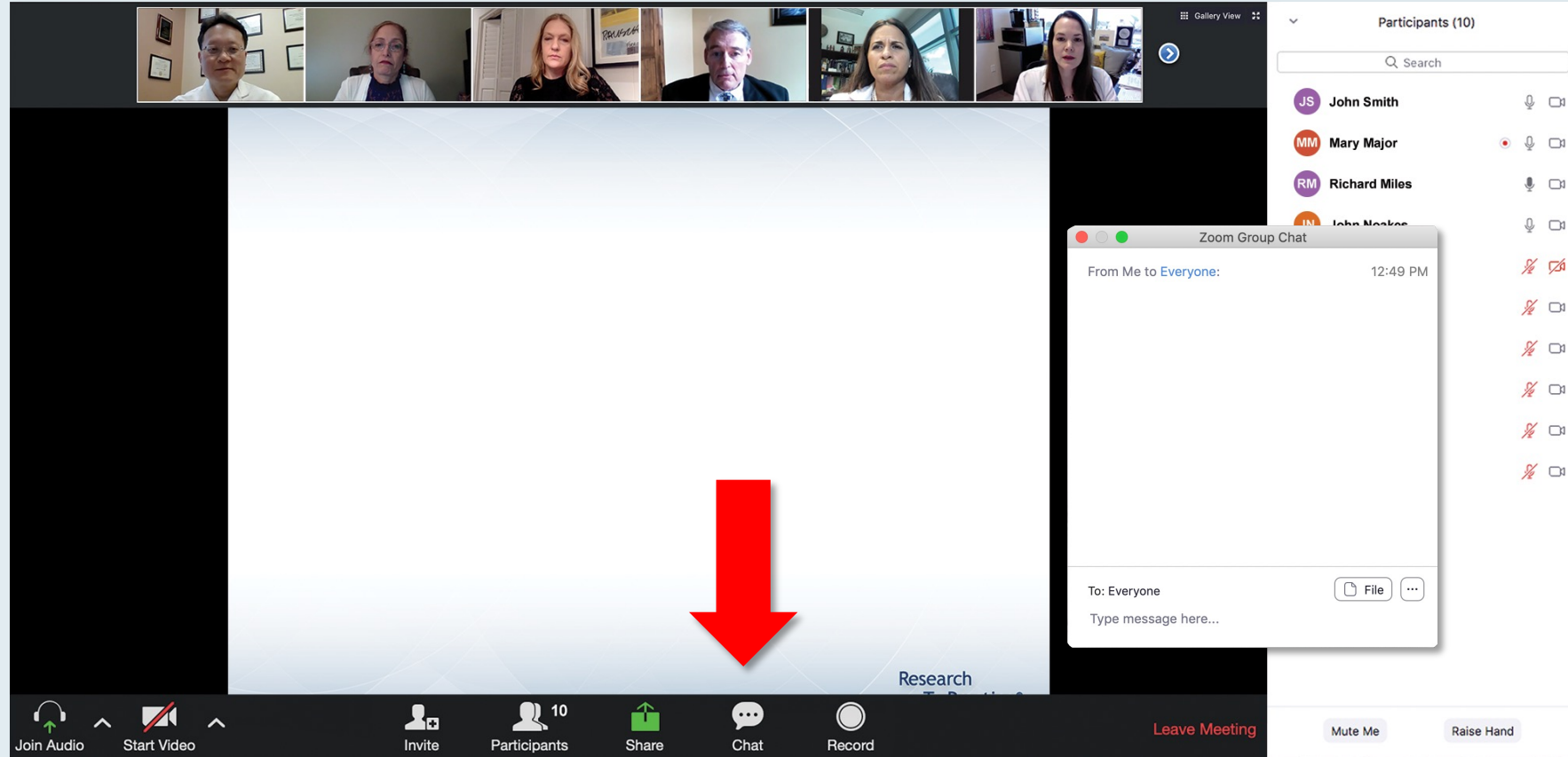
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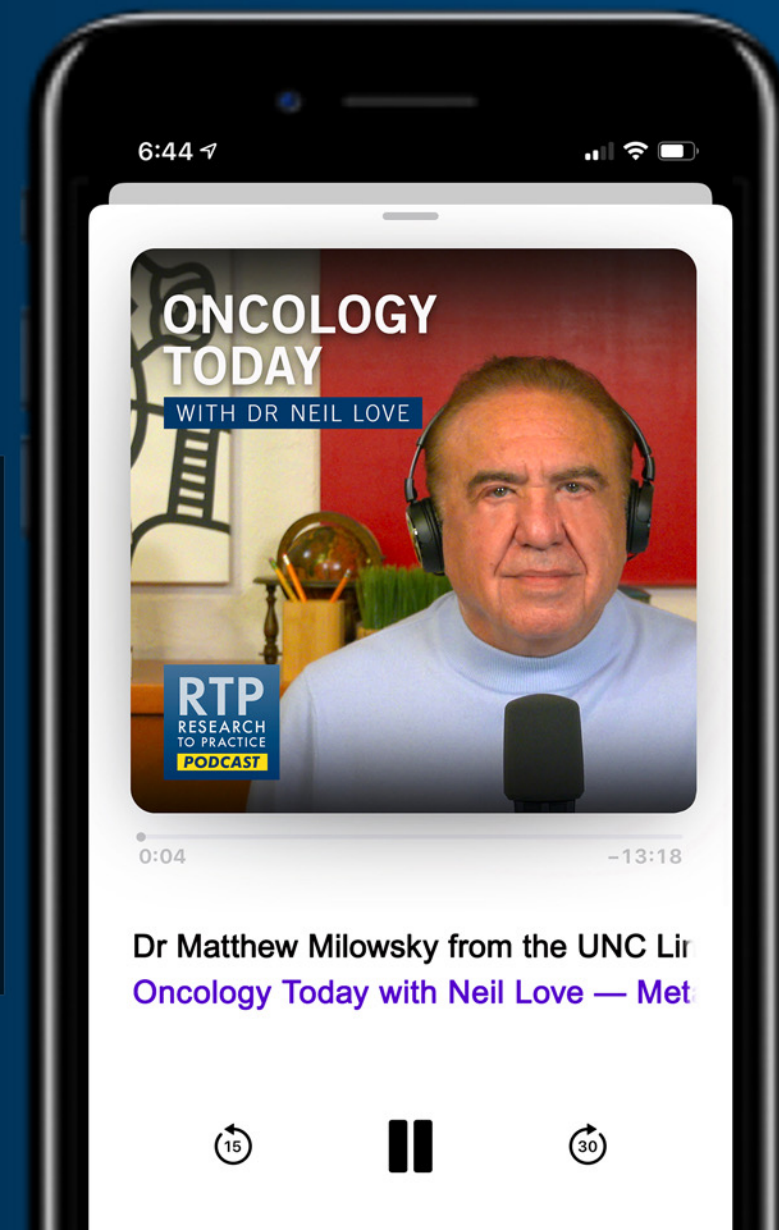
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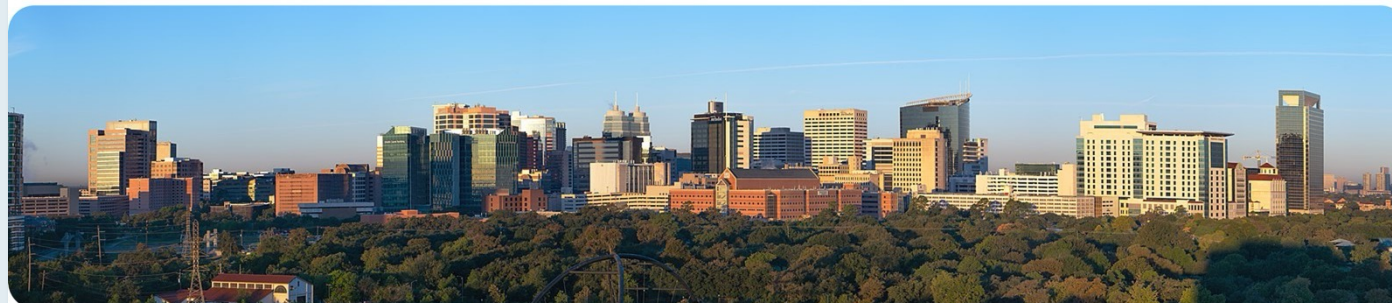
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Year in Review Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer (MIBC)

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Queen Mary University of London
London, United Kingdom

YEAR IN REVIEW - NMIBC

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PROFESSOR OF UROLOGIC ONCOLOGY
WAYNE B. DUDDLESTEN PROFESSOR OF CANCER RESEARCH
DIRECTOR, BLADDER CANCER RESEARCH
PRESIDENT, INTERNATIONAL BLADDER CANCER GROUP (IBCG)

Key Datasets

Ashish Kamat, MD, MBBS

- Shore ND et al. Sasanlimab plus BCG in BCG-naive, high-risk non-muscle invasive bladder cancer: The randomized phase 3 CREST trial. *Nat Med* 2025;31(8):2806-14.
- De Santis M et al. Durvalumab in combination with BCG for BCG-naive, high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (POTOMAC): Final analysis of a randomised, open-label, phase 3 trial. *Lancet* 2025;406(10516):2221-34.
- Rouprêt M et al. ALBAN (GETUG-AFU 37): A phase III, randomized, open-label international trial of intravenous atezolizumab and intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin (BCG) versus BCG alone in BCG-naive high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (NMIBC). *Ann Oncol* 2026;37(1):44-52.
- Hayne D et al. Mitomycin plus BCG as adjuvant intravesical therapy for high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: A randomized phase 3 trial (ANZUP 1301). ASCO 2025;Abstract LBA4504.
- Daneshmand S et al. TAR-200 for bacillus Calmette-Guerin-unresponsive high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: Results from the phase IIb SunRISe-1 study. *J Clin Oncol* 2025;43(33):3578-88.

Key Datasets

Ashish Kamat, MD, MBBS (continued)

- Jacob JM et al. TAR-200 monotherapy in patients with bacillus Calmette-Guérin-unresponsive high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer carcinoma in situ: 1-year durability and patient-reported outcomes from SUNRISE-1. AUA 2025.
- Guerrero-Ramos F et al. TAR-200 monotherapy in patients with bacillus Calmette-Guérin-unresponsive papillary disease-only high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: First results from cohort 4 of SUNRISE-1. AUA 2025.
- Daneshmand S et al. Erdafitinib in patients with high- and intermediate-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: Final analysis of THOR-2 Study. *Eur Urol* 2026;89(2):165-73.
- Chang SS et al. Prolonged progression-free survival, disease-free survival, and cystectomy avoidance with IL-15 receptor lymphocyte-stimulating agent NAI plus bacillus Calmette-Guerin in bacillus Calmette-Guerin-unresponsive papillary-only nonmuscle-invasive bladder cancer. *J Urol* 2026;215(1):44-56.
- Wang B et al. Real-world experience with a commercial circulating tumor dna assay in non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer. *Eur Urol Oncol* 2025 August;8(4):883-7.

Key Datasets

Thomas Powles, MBBS, MRCP, MD

- Meeks JJ et al. The first report of disease-free survival analyses from the NIAGARA trial of perioperative durvalumab plus neoadjuvant chemotherapy in muscle-invasive bladder cancer. AUA 2025;Abstract PD37-09.
- Powles T et al. Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) in patients with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who received perioperative durvalumab (D) in NIAGARA. ASCO 2025;Abstract 4503.
- Van der Heijden MS et al. Urinary tumor DNA (utDNA) and circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) in patients (pts) with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who received perioperative durvalumab (D) in NIAGARA. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract 636.
- Vulsteke C et al. Perioperative enfortumab vedotin and pembrolizumab in bladder cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2026 April 2;394(13):1257-69.
- Galsky M et al. Neoadjuvant and adjuvant enfortumab vedotin (EV) plus pembrolizumab (pembro) for participants with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who are eligible for cisplatin: Randomized, open-label, phase 3 KEYNOTE-B15 study. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract LBA630.

Key Datasets

Thomas Powles, MBBS, MRCP, MD (continued)

- Powles TB et al. ctDNA-Guided adjuvant atezolizumab in muscle-invasive bladder cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2025;393(24):2395-408.
- Bellmunt J et al. Circulating tumor (ct)DNA-guided adjuvant atezolizumab (atezo) in muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Exploratory analysis of ctDNA dynamics in the IMvig011 trial. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract 633.
- Ghatalia P et al. Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) to guide response-adapted bladder preservation in muscle invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Integrated analysis of the RETAIN trials. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract LBA632.
- Mellema JJ et al. Ipilimumab and nivolumab followed by chemoradiotherapy as bladder-sparing treatment in muscle-invasive bladder cancer: A phase 2 trial. *Nat Med* 2026;[Online ahead of print].
- Galsky MD et al. Adjuvant nivolumab versus placebo for high-risk muscle-invasive urothelial carcinoma: 5-year efficacy and ctDNA results from CheckMate 274. *Ann Oncol* 2026;37(1):69-78.

Year in Review: Non-Muscle-Invasive and Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer

INTRODUCTION: Life After Radical Cystectomy

MODULE 1: Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Prof Powles

MODULE 2: Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Dr Kamat

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INTRODUCTION: Life After Radical Cystectomy

MODULE 1: Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Prof Powles

- **IMvigor011, CheckMate 274**
- **NIAGARA ctDNA analysis**
- **Perioperative enfortumab vedotin with pembrolizumab**
- **Bladder-sparing approaches**

MODULE 2: Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Dr Kamat

Select Key Datasets

IMvigor011, CheckMate 274

- Powles TB et al. ctDNA-guided adjuvant atezolizumab in muscle-invasive bladder cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2025;393(24):2395-408.
- Bellmunt J et al. Circulating tumor (ct)DNA-guided adjuvant atezolizumab (atezo) in muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Exploratory analysis of ctDNA dynamics in the IMvigor011 trial. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract 633.
- Galsky MD et al. Adjuvant nivolumab versus placebo for high-risk muscle-invasive urothelial carcinoma: 5-year efficacy and ctDNA results from CheckMate 274. *Ann Oncol* 2026;37(1):69-78.

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ctDNA-Guided Adjuvant Atezolizumab in Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer

T. Powles,¹ A.G. Kann,² D. Castellano,³ M. Gross-Goupil,⁴ H. Nishiyama,⁵ S. Bracarda,⁶ J. L. Makaroff,^{8,9} S. Jiang,¹⁰ J.H. Ku,¹¹ S.H. Park,¹² O. Reig Torras,¹³ D. Ye,¹⁴ M. Maruzzo,¹⁵ R. Morales-Barrera,¹⁸ E.F. Giunta,¹⁹ J.L. Lee,²⁰ G. Tortora,^{21,22} Y. Ürün,²³ L. Dolowy,²⁴ D. E. F. Grando,²⁷ W. Zou,²⁸ Z.J. Assaf,²⁸ J. Vuky,²⁸ V. Degaonkar,^{6,28} E.E. Steinberg,²⁸ J. Bellmunt,²⁸ for the IMvigor011 Investigators*

Abstract 633

ASCO Genitourinary
Cancers Symposium

Circulating tumor (ct)DNA-guided adjuvant atezolizumab (atezo) in muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Exploratory analysis of ctDNA dynamics in the IMvigor011 trial.

Thomas Powles¹, Jessica Grindheim², Mesut Yılmaz³, Grigorios Rallis⁴, Mahmut Gümüş⁵, Consuelo Buttigliero⁶, Teresa Bonfill⁷, Franco Nolè⁸, Ho Kyung Seo⁹, Michaela Matoušková¹⁰, Iwona Skoneczna¹¹, Wim Demey¹², Patrizia Giannatempo¹³, Sylvie Rottey¹⁴, Damien Pouessel¹⁵, Syed A. Hussain¹⁶, Elizabeth E. Steinberg², Richard Price², Yohann Loriot¹⁷, Joaquim Bellmunt¹⁸

¹Barts Cancer Institute, National Institute for Health Research Biomedical Research Centre, Queen Mary University of London, London, UK; ²Genentech, Inc., South San Francisco, CA, USA; ³Department of Medical Oncology, Bakırköy Dr. Sadi Konuk Training and Research Hospital, Istanbul, Türkiye; ⁴2nd Department of Medical Oncology, Theagenio Cancer Center, Thessaloniki, Greece; ⁵Istanbul Medeniyet University Goztepe Training and Research Hospital, Istanbul, Türkiye; ⁶Department of Oncology, University of Turin, San Luigi Gonzaga Hospital, Turin, Italy; ⁷Hospital Universitari Parc Taulí, Sabadell, Spain; ⁸Medical Oncology Division of Urogenital and Head & Neck Tumours, IEO, European Institute of Oncology IRCCS, Milan, Italy; ⁹Department of Urology, Center for Urologic Cancer, Hospital/Division of Tumor Immunology, Research Institute, National Cancer Center, Goyang, Republic of Korea; ¹⁰Urocentrum Praha, Prague, Czech Republic; ¹¹Maria Skłodowska-Curie Memorial Cancer Centre, Warsaw, Poland; ¹²Department of Medical Oncology, Algemeen Ziekenhuis Klinka, Brasschaat, Belgium; ¹³Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori, Milano, Italy; ¹⁴Department of Medical Oncology, Ghent University Hospital, Ghent, Belgium; ¹⁵University of Toulouse, Oncopole Claudius Regaud, IUCT-Oncopole, Department of Medical Oncology, Toulouse, France; ¹⁶Department of Oncology and Metabolism, Academic Unit of Oncology, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK; ¹⁷Gustave Roussy, Université Paris-Saclay, Département de Médecine, DITEP, Villejuif, France; ¹⁸Dana-Farber Cancer Institute and Harvard University, Boston, MA, USA.

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PRESENTED BY: Joaquim Bellmunt, MD, PhD

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RTP Year in Review 2026

2026;37(1):69-78.



ANNALS OF
ONCOLOGY DRIVING INNOVATION
IN ONCOLOGY

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Adjuvant nivolumab versus placebo for high-risk muscle-invasive urothelial carcinoma: 5-year efficacy and ctDNA results from CheckMate 274[☆]

M. D. Galsky^{1*}, J. E. Gschwend², M. I. Milowsky³, M. Schenker⁴, B. P. Valderrama⁵, Y. Tomita⁶, A. Bamias⁷, T. Lebrecht⁸, S. F. Shariat⁹, S. H. Park¹⁰, M. Agerbaek¹¹, G. Jha¹², F. Stenner¹³, D. Ye¹⁴, F. Giudici¹⁵, J. Connors¹⁶, S. Gupta¹⁷, A. Chhibber¹⁷, J. Zhang¹⁸, D. F. Bajorin¹⁹ & J. A. Witjes²⁰

SUMMARY

ctDNA is a prognostic and predictive tool in the adjuvant setting

It can help select patients for adjuvant therapy in immune therapy naive patients

The levels as well as positive vs negative status are relevant

EVP in perioperative disease is the standard making these data less relevant

Select Key Datasets

NIAGARA ctDNA Analysis

- Meeks JJ et al. The first report of disease-free survival analyses from the NIAGARA trial of perioperative durvalumab plus neoadjuvant chemotherapy in muscle-invasive bladder cancer. AUA 2025;Abstract PD37-09.
- Powles T et al. Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) in patients with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who received perioperative durvalumab (D) in NIAGARA. ASCO 2025;Abstract 4503.
- Van der Heijden MS et al. Urinary tumor DNA (utDNA) and circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) in patients (pts) with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who received perioperative durvalumab (D) in NIAGARA. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract 636.

AUA
2025 APR 26-29
Las Vegas

The first report of disease-free survival analyses from the NIAGARA trial of perioperative durvalumab plus neoadjuvant chemotherapy in muscle-invasive bladder cancer

Joshua J. Meeks,¹ Michiel S. van der Heijden,² Thomas Powles,³ Matthew D. Galsky,⁴ Hikmat Al-Ahmadie,⁵ Hiroyuki Nishiyama,⁶ Alexandra Drakaki,⁷ Toan Quang Vu,⁸ Lorenzo Antonuzzo,⁹ Pawel Wiechno,¹⁰ Vagif Atduev,¹¹ Ariel G. Kann,¹² Tae-Hwan Kim,¹³ Cristina Suárez,¹⁴ Albert Font Pous,¹⁵ Chao-Hsiang Chang,¹⁶ Wenjing Xin,¹⁷ Svetlana Ho,¹⁸ Małgorzata Gula,¹⁹ James W. F. Catto²⁰

¹Departments of Urology, Biochemistry, and Molecular Genetics, Northwestern University, Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL; ²Department of Medical Oncology, The Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; ³Barts Cancer Institute ECMC/BRC, Queen Mary University of London, Barts Health NHS Trust, London, UK; ⁴Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY; ⁵Department of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY; ⁶Department of Urology, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan; ⁷Division of Hematology/Oncology, David Geffen School of Medicine, Los Angeles, CA; ⁸Department of Internal Medicine 3, Vietnam National Cancer Hospital, Hanoi, Vietnam; ⁹Soc Oncologia Medica - Azienda Ospedaliera - Universitaria Careggi, Florence, Italy; ¹⁰Maria Skłodowska-Curie National Research Institute of Oncology, Warsaw, Poland; ¹¹Volga District Medical Center, Federal Medical-Biological Agency, Nizhny Novgorod, Russia; ¹²Clinical Oncology, Hospital Alemão Oswaldo Cruz, São Paulo, Brazil; ¹³Department of Urology, Kyungpook National University School of Medicine, Daegu, South Korea; ¹⁴Medical Oncology, Vall d'Hebron Institute of Oncology, Hospital Universitari Vall d'Hebron, Vall d'Hebron Barcelona Hospital Campus, Barcelona, Spain; ¹⁵Medical Oncology Department, Institut Català d'Oncologia, Badalona Applied Research Group in Oncology (BARGO), Hospital Universitari Germans Trias i Pujol, Badalona, Barcelona, Spain; ¹⁶Department of Urology and School of Medicine, China Medical University and Hospital, Taichung, Taiwan; ¹⁷AstraZeneca, Gothenburg, Sweden; ¹⁸AstraZeneca, Gaithersburg, MD; ¹⁹AstraZeneca, Warsaw, Poland; ²⁰University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK

Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) in patients with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who received perioperative durvalumab (D) in NIAGARA

Thomas Powles,¹ Michiel S. van der Heijden,² Ying Wang,³ James W. F. Catto,⁴ Joshua J. Meeks,⁵ Hikmat Al-Ahmadie,⁶ Hiroyuki Nishiyama,⁷ Agrin Moeini,⁸ Toan Quang Vu,⁹ Lorenzo Antonuzzo,¹⁰ Tae-Hwan Kim,¹¹ Vagif Atduev,¹² Hiroaki Kikukawa,¹³ Bernhard Eigl,¹⁴ Yousef Zakharia,¹⁵ Kazuo Nishimura,¹⁶ Svetlana Ho,¹⁷ Wenjing Xin,¹⁸ Yashaswi Shrestha,¹⁷ Matthew D. Galsky¹⁹

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Urinary tumor DNA and circulating tumor DNA in patients with muscle-invasive bladder cancer who received perioperative durvalumab in NIAGARA

Michiel S. van der Heijden,¹ Matthew D. Galsky,² Ricky Joshi,³ James W. F. Catto,⁴ Joshua J. Meeks,⁵ Hiroyuki Nishiyama,⁶ Hikmat Al-Ahmadie,⁷ Lorenzo Antonuzzo,⁸ Toan Quang Vu,⁹ Yousef Zakharia,¹⁰ Vagif Atduev,¹¹ Bernhard Eigl,¹² Cristina Suárez,¹³ Svetlana Ho,¹⁴ Huiling Xiong,¹⁵ Agrin Moeini,³ Yashaswi Shrestha,¹⁴ Thomas Powles¹⁶

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SUMMARY

ctDNA in the neoadjuvant therapy is strongly prognostic

Failure to clear ctDNA with therapy is increasingly bad news

ctDNA is not able to tell us when to stop immune therapy early

utDNA may improve accuracy of the cancer status in the bladder

Select Key Datasets

Perioperative Enfortumab Vedotin with Pembrolizumab

- Vulsteke C et al. Perioperative enfortumab vedotin and pembrolizumab in bladder cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2026 April 2;394(13):1257-69.
- Galsky M et al. Neoadjuvant and adjuvant enfortumab vedotin (EV) plus pembrolizumab (pembro) for participants with muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC) who are eligible for cisplatin: Randomized, open-label, phase 3 KEYNOTE-B15 study. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract LBA630.

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Perioperative Enfortumab Vedotin and Pembrolizumab in Bladder Cancer

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S. Rausch,¹⁰ S.-H. Kang,¹¹ Y. Loriot,¹² J. Bedke,¹³ M.D. Galsky,¹⁴ P.H. O'Donnell,¹⁵ G. von A
N. Alimohamed,¹⁷ G. Sulimka,¹⁸ S. Gupta,¹⁹ V. Paramonov,²⁰ K. Nakane,²¹ M. Mihm,²² C. Meng,
C. Ramamurthy,²⁴ B. Homet Moreno,²⁴ and A. Ullén,^{25,26} for the KEYNOTE-905/EV-303 Inv

Abstract LBA630

ASCO Genitourinary
Cancers Symposium

Neoadjuvant and Adjuvant Enfortumab Vedotin Plus Pembrolizumab for Participants With Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer Who Are Eligible for Cisplatin: Randomized, Open-Label, Phase 3 KEYNOTE-B15 Study

Matthew D. Galsky¹, Begoña Pérez-Valderrama², Marco Maruzzo³, Albert Font⁴, Tudor Ciuleanu⁵, Jonathan Chatzkel⁶,
Takuya Koie⁷, Christopher Hoimes⁸, Javier Puente⁹, Yousef Zakharia¹⁰, Eli Rosenbaum¹¹, Katharina Boehm¹²,
Yohann Loriot¹³, Jens Bedke¹⁴, Thomas B. Powles¹⁵, Heidi S. Wirtz¹⁶, Michael Mihm¹⁷, Qinlei Huang¹⁸, Aljosja Rogiers¹⁸,
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PRESENTED BY: Matthew D. Galsky

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RTP Year in Review 2026

SUMMARY

ADC/immune checkpoint combinations are standard 1st line therapy for UC (M1 and MIBC)

Early immune therapy saves lives in MIBC

Duration of therapy and biomarker development are the next important steps

EVP in perioperative disease is the standard too. Platinum chemotherapy is the next treatment option.

“Enfortumab vedotin and pembrolizumab first, and ask questions later.” is probably where this ends

Select Key Datasets

Bladder-Sparing Approaches

- Mellema JJ et al. Ipilimumab and nivolumab followed by chemoradiotherapy as bladder-sparing treatment in muscle-invasive bladder cancer: A phase 2 trial. *Nat Med* 2026;[Online ahead of print].
- Ghatalia P et al. Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) to guide response-adapted bladder preservation in muscle invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Integrated analysis of the RETAIN trials. Genitourinary Cancers Symposium 2026;Abstract LBA632.

nature medicine

Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-026-04271-3>

Ipilimumab and nivolumab followed by chemoradiotherapy as bladder-sparing treatment in muscle-invasive bladder cancer: a phase 2 trial

Circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) to guide response-adapted bladder preservation in muscle invasive bladder cancer (MIBC): Integrated analysis of the RETAIN trials

Pooja Ghatalia¹, Eric Ross¹, Li Zhang¹, Matthew R. Zibelman¹, Fern Anari¹, Philip Abbosh¹, Cameron Herberts², William J Tester³, Patrick Mille³, Tracy Rose⁴, Suzanne Cole⁵, James R. Mark¹, Rosalia Viterbo¹, Erika Jerome¹, Eric M. Horwitz¹, Mark Hallman¹, Andres Correa¹, Marc C. Smaldone¹, Robert Uzzo¹, David Chen¹, Alexander Kutikov¹, Elizabeth R. Plimack¹, Daniel M. Geynisman¹

¹Fox Chase Cancer Center

²Natera, Inc, Austin, TX, USA

³Thomas Jefferson University Hospital

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⁵UT Southwestern Medical Center

SUMMARY

Bladder sparing approaches are increasingly important in MIBC

Systemic therapy alone may be enough for some with MIBC

A lot more data is needed

ctDNA is not great at identification of NMIBC post systemic therapy

Year in Review: Non-Muscle-Invasive and Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer

INTRODUCTION: Life After Radical Cystectomy

MODULE 1: Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Prof Powles

MODULE 2: Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer — Dr Kamat

- BCG with immunotherapy
- TAR-200
- Erdafitinib in NMIBC
- Nogapendekin-alfa inbakicept
- ctDNA monitoring for NMIBC

Select Key Datasets BCG with Immunotherapy

- Shore ND et al. Sasanlimab plus BCG in BCG-naive, high-risk non-muscle invasive bladder cancer: The randomized phase 3 CREST trial. *Nat Med* 2025;31(8):2806-14.
- De Santis M et al. Durvalumab in combination with BCG for BCG-naive, high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (POTOMAC): Final analysis of a randomised, open-label, phase 3 trial. *Lancet* 2025;406(10516):2221-34.
- Rouprêt M et al. ALBAN (GETUG-AFU 37): A phase III, randomized, open-label international trial of intravenous atezolizumab and intravesical bacillus Calmette-Guerin (BCG) versus BCG alone in BCG-naive high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (NMIBC). *Ann Oncol* 2026;37(1):44-52.



Sasanlimab plus BCG in BCG-naive, high-risk non-muscle invasive bladder cancer: the randomized phase 3 CREST trial

Durvalumab in combination with BCG for BCG-naive, high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (POTOMAC): final analysis of a randomised, open-label, phase 3 trial



Maria De Santis, Joan Palou Redorta, Hiroyuki Nishiyama, Michal Krawczyński, Artur Seyitkuliev, Andrey Novikov, Félix Guerrero-Ramos, Ruslan Zukov, Minoru Kato, Takashi Kawahara, Lieven Goeman, Javier Puente, Eva Hellmis, Thomas Powles, Piotr Radziszewski, Kilian M Gust, Paul Vasey, Pierre Bigot, Yves Fradet, Jarmo Hunting, Jon Armstrong, Suliman Boulos, Stephan Hois, Neal D Shore, on behalf of the POTOMAC Investigators*

Lancet 2025;406(10516):2221-34.

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

ALBAN (GETUG-AFU 37): a phase III, randomized, open-label international trial of intravenous atezolizumab and intravesical Bacillus Calmette–Guérin (BCG) versus BCG alone in BCG-naive high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer (NMIBC)★

M. Roupret^{1*}, A. Bertaut², G. Pignot³, Y. Neuzillet⁴, N. Houede⁵, R. Mathieu⁶, L. Corbel⁷, D. Besson⁸, T. Seisen¹, L. Jaffrelot⁹, C. Lebacle¹⁰, S. Champiat¹¹, S. Lebdai¹², M.-O. Timsit¹³, C. Thibault¹⁴, L. Goeman¹⁵, Á. Juárez Soto¹⁶, C. La¹⁷, C. Léger¹⁷ & Y. Loriot^{18*}

CREST & POTOMAC

- Both CREST & POTOMAC are robustly positive Phase 3 trials — HR 0.68 for EFS in the largest BCG-naïve HR-NMIBC trial to date (N=1,055)
- The 7.3% - 5.4% absolute EFS improvement at 36 months matters when framed correctly
- The maintenance lesson is now confirmed in two independent Phase 3 trials: BCG maintenance is mandatory for checkpoint inhibition to work — Arm B (induction only, HR 1.16) provides zero benefit and must not be adopted
- The 5-fold increase in grade 3-4 toxicity (29.1% and 21%) with no OS benefit yet demands an honest risk-benefit discussion — we cannot recommend routine adoption until survival data mature
- OS data remain immature — the defining unanswered question across all checkpoint+BCG trials; we are prescribing 2 years of systemic immunotherapy based on DFS alone, and survival benefit must ultimately be demonstrated

Bacillus Calmette-Guérin (BCG) and Beyond: Is Systemic Immunotherapy for BCG-Naïve Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer Progress or Overreach?

Ashish M. Kamat, MD, MBBS¹; Patrick J. Hensley, MD²; Brigida A. Maiorano, MD, PhD, MSc³; Roger Li, MD⁴; Sarah P. Psutka, MD, MS⁵; Kent W. Mouw, MD, PhD⁶; Amir Horowitz, PhD^{7,8}; Shilpa Gupta, MD⁹; and Andrea Necchi, MD¹⁰

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.25.02670>

ACCOMPANYING CONTENT

The Expanding Reach of Immunotherapy

Appendix

Select Key Datasets











TAR-200

- Daneshmand S et al. TAR-200 for bacillus Calmette-Guérin-unresponsive high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: Results from the phase IIb SunRISe-1 study. *J Clin Oncol* 2025;43(33):3578-88.
- Jacob JM et al. TAR-200 monotherapy in patients with bacillus Calmette-Guérin-unresponsive high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer carcinoma in situ: 1-year durability and patient-reported outcomes from SUNRISE-1. AUA 2025.
- Guerrero-Ramos F et al. TAR-200 monotherapy in patients with bacillus Calmette-Guérin-unresponsive papillary disease-only high-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: First results from cohort 4 of SUNRISE-1. AUA 2025.

J Clin Oncol 2025;43(33):3578-88.

Original Reports | Genitourinary Cancer

⑥ **TAR-200 for Bacillus Calmette-Guérin–Unresponsive High-Risk Non–Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer: Results From the Phase IIb SunRISe-1 Study**

Siamak Daneshmand, MD¹ ; Michiel S. Van der Heijden, MD, PhD² ; Joseph M. Jacob, MD³ ; Felix Guerrero-Ramos, MD, PhD⁴ ; Martin Bögemann, MD^{5,6}; Giuseppe Simone, MD, PhD⁷; Christopher M. Pieczonka, MD⁸ ; Nelson Canales Casco, MD⁹ ; Daniel Zainfeld, MD¹⁰; Philipp Spiegelhalder, MD¹¹; Evangelos Xylinas, MD¹²; David Cahn, MD¹³; Yair Lotan, MD¹⁴; Katie S. Murray, DO¹⁵ ; Takashi Kawahara, MD¹⁶ ; Katharine Stromberg, PhD¹⁷; Jason Martin, PhD¹⁸; Abhijit Shukla, PhD¹⁹; Christopher J. Cutie, MD¹⁹; Kristi Bertzos, PhD²⁰; Shalaka Hampras, PhD, MPH, MBBS¹⁷; Hussein Sweiti, MD²¹ ; and Andrea Necchi, MD^{22,23} 

TAR-200 Monotherapy in Patients With Bacillus Calmette-Guérin–Unresponsive High-Risk Non–Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer Carcinoma in Situ: 1-Year Durability and Patient-Reported Outcomes From SunRISe-1

Joseph M Jacob¹, Félix Guerrero-Ramos², Andrea Necchi³, Martin Bögemann⁴, Michiel S Van der Heijden⁵, Daniel Zainfeld⁶, Philipp Spiegelhalder⁷, Giuseppe Simone⁸, Evangelos Xylinas⁹, David Cahn¹⁰, Yair Lotan¹¹, Katie S Murray¹², Takashi Kawahara¹³, Katharine Stromberg¹⁴, Jason Martin¹⁵, Abhijit Shukla¹⁶, Kristi Bertzos¹⁷, Shalaka Hampras¹⁴, Hussein Sweiti¹⁸, Siamak Daneshmand¹⁹

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Presented by JM Jacob at the 120th AUA Annual Meeting; April 26-29, 2025; Las Vegas, NV, USA

TAR-200 Monotherapy in Patients With Bacillus Calmette-Guérin–Unresponsive Papillary Disease–Only High-Risk Non–Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer: First Results From Cohort 4 of SunRISe-1

Félix Guerrero-Ramos¹, Joseph M Jacob², Michiel S Van der Heijden³, Martin Bögemann⁴, Siamak Daneshmand⁵, Andrea Necchi⁶, Daniel Zainfeld⁷, Philipp Spiegelhalder⁸, Evangelos Xylinas⁹, David Cahn¹⁰, Yair Lotan¹¹, Katie S Murray¹², Takashi Kawahara¹³, Katharine Stromberg¹⁴, Jason Martin¹⁵, Abhijit Shukla¹⁶, Christopher J Cutie¹⁶, Shalaka Hampras¹⁴, Hussein Sweiti¹⁷, Giuseppe Simone¹⁸

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Presented by F Guerrero-Ramos at the 120th AUA Annual Meeting; April 26-29, 2025; Las Vegas, NV, USA

TAR-200 (SunRISe-1 C2) — Highest CR Rate to Date in BCG-Unresponsive CIS

- An 82.4% complete response rate in BCG-unresponsive CIS - exceeds every currently approved and investigational option in this setting, achieved without reinduction
 - 25.8-month median DOR and 86.6% cystectomy-free rate at 12 months
- Robust activity in papillary only disease
 - Across the spectrum – Ta and T1
- NO REINDUCTION ALLOWED in SunRISe studies
- Safety is exceptional: grade ≥ 3 toxicity ~13%, predominantly LUTS-driven and self-limited; no systemic immunotoxicity
- Phase 3 SunRISe-5 will be definitive; pending those results, TAR-200 is already the most promising bladder-preserving option in BCG-unresponsive CIS HR-NMIBC

Select Key Datasets Erdafitinib in NMIBC

- Daneshmand S et al. Erdafitinib in patients with high- and intermediate-risk non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: Final analysis of THOR-2 Study. *Eur Urol* 2026;89(2):165-73.

available at www.sciencedirect.com
journal homepage: www.europeanurology.com



Original Article – Editor's choice

Erdafitinib in Patients with High- and Intermediate-risk Non-muscle-invasive Bladder Cancer: Final Analysis of THOR-2 Study

Siamak Daneshmand^{a,}, Renata Zaucha^b, James W.F. Catto^c, Ben Tran^d, Viraj Master^e, Yair Lotan^f, Geraldine Pignot^g, Andrea Tubaro^h, Nobuaki Shimizuⁱ, Nikhil Vasdev^{j,k}, Eugene K. Lee^l, Giuseppe Procopio^m, Fernando Galanternikⁿ, Lauren Crow^o, Kris Deprince^p, Vahid Naini^q, Spyros Triantos^r, Mahadi Baig^o, Wei Zhu^r, Jodi K. Maranchie^s*

THOR-2 — Erdafitinib in FGFR-Altered NMIBC

- Proof-of-concept that oral FGFR inhibition can deliver clinically meaningful activity in NMIBC, a first for a systemic agent in this space
- The RFS hazard ratio of 0.28 in Cohort 1 is biologically compelling
- Premature closure due to poor accrual limits interpretation but does not negate the signal
- FGFR molecular testing must become part of routine NMIBC workup
 - 34% detection rate
 - This trial validates precision oncology as a viable and necessary strategy
- A completed randomized trial is required; the premature closure leaves an evidence gap the field must resolve to enable regulatory approval and practice change

Select Key Datasets

Nogapendekin-alfa Inbakicept

- Chang SS et al. Prolonged progression-free survival, disease-free survival, and cystectomy avoidance with IL-15 receptor lymphocyte-stimulating agent NAI plus bacillus Calmette-Guerin in bacillus Calmette-Guerin-unresponsive papillary-only nonmuscle-invasive bladder cancer. *J Urol* 2026;215(1):44-56.

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J Clin Oncol 2025;43(33):3578-88.

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Bladder Cancer

JU Insight

Prolonged Progression-Free Survival, Disease-Free Survival, and Cystectomy Avoidance With IL-15 Receptor Lymphocyte–Stimulating Agent NAI Plus Bacillus Calmette-Guérin in Bacillus Calmette-Guérin–Unresponsive Papillary-Only Nonmuscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer

Sam S. Chang, Karim Chamie, Eugene Kramolowsky, et al.

Nogapendekin + BCG in BCG-Unresponsive Papillary NMIBC — Filling a Critical Gap

- No approved treatments exist for BCG-unresponsive papillary-only HR-NMIBC
- NAI+BCG : 58.2% 12-month DFS rate that is competitive with other investigational approaches
 - The declining DFS curve (58% → 38%, 12 to 36 months) is concerning and expected
- The 92.2% cystectomy-free rate at 12 months and 96% disease-specific survival at 36 months are the numbers that matter most clinically
- Safety is favorable : 61% grade 1-2 TRAEs, only 3% grade 3, no grade 4/5 events; this is a well-tolerated combination that integrates readily into clinical practice
- Single-arm design limits definitive conclusions
 - A randomized trial with an active comparator (intravesical chemotherapy) is needed to establish the incremental value of NAI+BCG over alternatives in this setting

Select Key Datasets

ctDNA Monitoring for NMIBC

- Wang B et al. Real-world experience with a commercial circulating tumor DNA assay in non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer. *Eur Urol Oncol* 2025 August; 8(4):883-7.

available at www.sciencedirect.com

journal homepage: euoncology.europeanurology.com



European Association of Urology



Brief Report

Real-World Experience with a Commercial Circulating Tumor DNA Assay in Non-muscle-invasive Bladder Cancer

Betty Wang^a, Laura E. Davis^b, Christopher J. Weight^a, Robert Abouassaly^a, Laura Bukavina^{a,*}

ctDNA Monitoring in NMIBC - Validation Urgently Needed

- Proof-of-concept :
- Case 19 (occult cT4N1 disease): ctDNA prompted staging that changed treatment from intravesical to systemic
- Case 22 (early T2b detection): demonstrates that ctDNA can identify progression weeks before the next scheduled cystoscopy
- The false-positive case is equally instructive: without clinical correlation and validated cutoffs, ctDNA results can drive unnecessary procedures and profound patient anxiety
- I am enthusiastic about ctDNA in NMIBC but the field is not ready for routine clinical adoption
- We must not over-react to positive signals
 - The community must design prospective trials with pre-specified clinical decision algorithms and patient outcomes as benchmarks - detectability alone is not sufficient to justify routine use

Year in Review: Clinical Investigator Perspectives on the Most Relevant New Datasets and Advances in Oncology

Localized HR-Positive Breast Cancer

A CME/MOC-Accredited Live Webinar

Wednesday, May 6, 2026

5:00 PM – 6:00 PM ET

Faculty

Harold J Burstein, MD, PhD

Joyce O'Shaughnessy, MD

Moderator

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Information on how to obtain CME, ABIM MOC and ABS credit is provided in the Zoom chat room. Attendees will also receive an email in 1 to 3 business days with these instructions.

APPENDIX

Select Key Datasets BCG with Mitomycin

- Hayne D et al. Mitomycin plus BCG as adjuvant intravesical therapy for high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: A randomized phase 3 trial (ANZUP 1301). ASCO 2025;Abstract LBA4504.

Mitomycin plus BCG as adjuvant intravesical therapy for high-risk, non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer: a randomised phase 3 trial (ANZUP 1301)

Dickon Hayne ^{1,3}, Alison Y. Zhang ², Hayley Thomas ², Stephen P. McCombie ³, Cynthia Hawks ³, Paul Anderson ⁴, Patricia A. Bastick ⁵, Emma K. Beardsley ⁶, William Green ⁷, Mark Frydenberg ^{8,9}, Jeremy Grummet ⁹, Joseph Ischia ¹⁰, Laurence Krieger ¹¹, Andrew Mitterdorfer ¹², Manish Patel ¹³, Shomik Sengupta ¹⁴, Ratnesh Kumar Srivastav ¹⁵, Andrew D. Redfern ^{1,3}, Ian D. Davis ^{14,16}, Martin R. Stockler ² & on behalf of the **Australian and New Zealand Urogenital and Prostate (ANZUP) Cancer Trials Group**

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BCG + Mitomycin — Negative Primary Endpoint With a Signal Worth Pursuing in Selected Patients

- A negative primary endpoint - BCG+MM does not improve DFS over BCG alone in unselected HR-NMIBC (HR 0.87, $p=0.34$);
- The subgroup interaction is compelling: in higher-risk patients (all T1 or any CIS), HR is 0.69 with a significant interaction p -value (0.043) - a meaningful signal in the population at greatest risk of progression
- Equally critical: BCG+MM may be inferior in lower-risk HG Ta patients (HR 1.28)
- BCG+MM across all HR-NMIBC is not just unsupported; it could cause harm in the lower-risk group
- My perspective: do not adopt BCG+MM universally; consider it selectively in T1 or CIS disease and where there is BCG shortage